

**Farm Credit Administration  
Office of Inspector General**

# **Audit Report**

**Audit of the Farm Credit  
Administration's Financial  
Statements**

**Fiscal Year 2019**

**A-19-FS**

**November 13, 2019**

**FCAOIG**

Farm Credit Administration  
Office of Inspector General



Farm Credit Administration  
Office of Inspector General

November 13, 2019

The Honorable Glen R. Smith, Board Chairman and Chief Executive Officer  
The Honorable Jeffery S. Hall, Board Member  
Farm Credit Administration  
1501 Farm Credit Drive  
McLean, VA 22102-5090

Dear Chairman Smith and Board Member Hall:

We contracted with the independent public accounting firm of Harper, Rains, Knight & Company P.A. (HRK) to audit the financial statements of the Farm Credit Administration (FCA) as of and for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 and provide a report on internal control over financial reporting and compliance with laws and other matters. The contract required that the audit be performed in accordance with U.S. generally accepted government auditing standards, Office of Management and Budget audit guidance, and the U.S. Government Accountability Office/Council of the Inspectors General on Integrity and Efficiency's *Financial Audit Manual*.

In its audit of FCA, HRK reported:

- the financial statements were fairly presented, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles;
- FCA had no material weaknesses in internal control over financial reporting and compliance with laws and other matters; and
- no reportable noncompliance with provisions of laws tested or other matters.

In connection with the contract, we reviewed HRK's report and related documentation and inquired of its representatives. Our review, as differentiated from an audit of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted government auditing standards, was not intended to enable us to express, and we do not express, opinions on FCA's financial statements or conclusions about the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, or on compliance with laws and other matters. HRK is responsible for the attached auditor's report dated November 8, 2019 and the conclusions expressed therein. However, our review disclosed no instances where HRK did not comply, in all material respects, with U.S. generally accepted government auditing standards.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Sonya K. Cerne". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Sonya" and last name "Cerne" clearly legible.

Sonya K. Cerne  
Assistant Inspector General for Audits, Inspections, and Evaluations

Enclosure



Harper, Rains, Knight & Company

## Independent Auditors' Report

FCA Board and Inspector General  
Farm Credit Administration

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Farm Credit Administration (FCA). FCA's financial statements comprise the balance sheets as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of net cost and changes in net position, and statements of budgetary resources, for the fiscal years then ended; and the related notes to the financial statements.

### *Management's Responsibility*

FCA's management is responsible for (1) the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; (2) preparing, measuring, and presenting the Required Supplementary Information (RSI) in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; (3) preparing and presenting other information included in documents containing the audited financial statements and auditors' report, and ensuring the consistency of that information with the audited financial statements and the RSI; and (4) maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, including the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditors' Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Bulletin 19-03, *Audit Requirements for Federal Financial Statements*. Those standards and OMB require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement. We are also responsible for applying certain limited procedures to RSI and other information included with the financial statements.

An audit of financial statements involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the auditors' assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal

**Certified Public Accountants · Consultants · [hrkepa.com](http://hrkepa.com)**

1052 Highland Colony Parkway, Suite 100  
Ridgeland, MS 39157  
p: 601-605-0722 · f: 601-605-0733

700 12th Street NW, Suite 700  
Washington, DC 20005  
p: 202-558-5162 · f: 601-605-0733

***Auditors' Responsibility (continued)***

control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit of financial statements also involves evaluating the appropriateness of the accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. Our audits also included performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Opinion on the Financial Statements***

In our opinion, FCA's financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, FCA's financial position as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, and its net cost of operations, changes in net position, and budgetary resources for the fiscal years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America issued by the Federal Accounting Standards Advisory Board (FASAB) require that the information in the Management's Discussion and Analysis be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by FASAB who considers this information to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the RSI in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the RSI and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to the auditors' inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during the audit of the financial statements, in order to report omissions or material departures from FASAB guidelines, if any, identified by these limited procedures. We did not audit and we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI because the limited procedures we applied do not provide sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on FCA's financial statements. The information in the Statement of Board Chairman and CEO, Statement of Chief Financial Officer, FCA Performance Report, and Other Information section contains a wide range of information, some of which is not directly related to the financial statements. This information is presented for purposes of additional

*Other Information (continued)*

analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements or the RSI. We read the other information included with the financial statements in order to identify material inconsistencies, if any, with the audited financial statements.

The Statement of Board Chairman and CEO, Statement of Chief Financial Officer, FCA Performance Report, and Other Information section has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

***Internal Control over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of FCA's financial statements as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted government auditing standards and OMB Bulletin 19-03, *Audit Requirements for Federal Financial Statements*, we considered the entity's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the entity's internal control over financial reporting. We did not consider all internal controls relevant to operating objectives as broadly established by the Federal Managers' Financial Integrity Act of 1982, such as those controls relevant to preparing performance information and ensuring efficient operations. We are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether FCA's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with selected provisions of applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which would have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. We performed our tests of compliance in accordance with U.S. generally accepted government auditing standards and OMB Bulletin 19-03, *Audit Requirements for Federal Financial Statements*. We caution that noncompliance may occur and not be detected by these tests.

Management is responsible for complying with laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements applicable to the entity.

Our responsibility is to test compliance with selected provisions of applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements applicable to the entity that have a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the entity's financial statements and perform certain other limited procedures. Accordingly, we did not test compliance with all laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements applicable to FCA.

Our tests for compliance with selected provisions of applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements disclosed no instances of noncompliance for fiscal year 2019 that would be reportable under U.S. generally accepted government auditing standards or OMB Bulletin 19-03, *Audit Requirements for Federal Financial Statements*. However, the objective of our tests was not to provide an opinion on compliance with laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements applicable to FCA. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

***Purpose of the Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

The purpose of the communication described in the Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards* section is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of FCA's internal control or compliance. These reports are an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with U.S. generally accepted government auditing standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Harper, Raina, Knight & Company, P.A.*

November 8, 2019